# Climate Change, Biodiversity & Environment SPC

Update on Coastal Matters

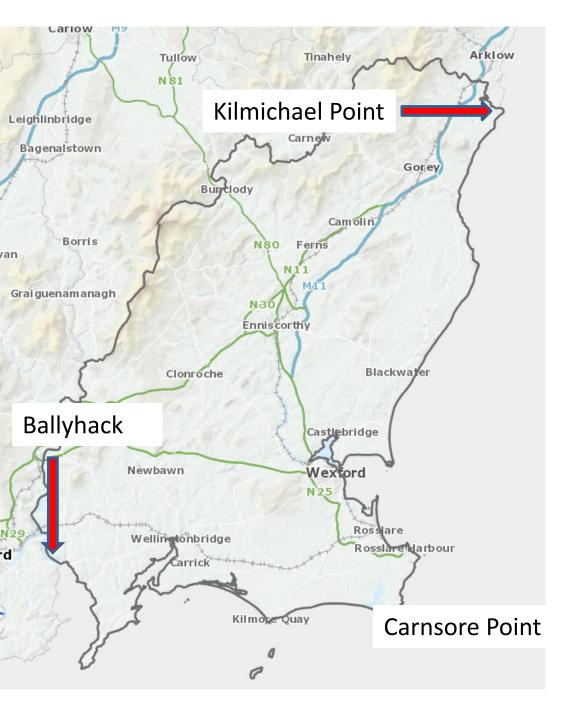
#### George Colfer, Coastal Engineer 27<sup>th</sup> April 2023



#### **Key Update**

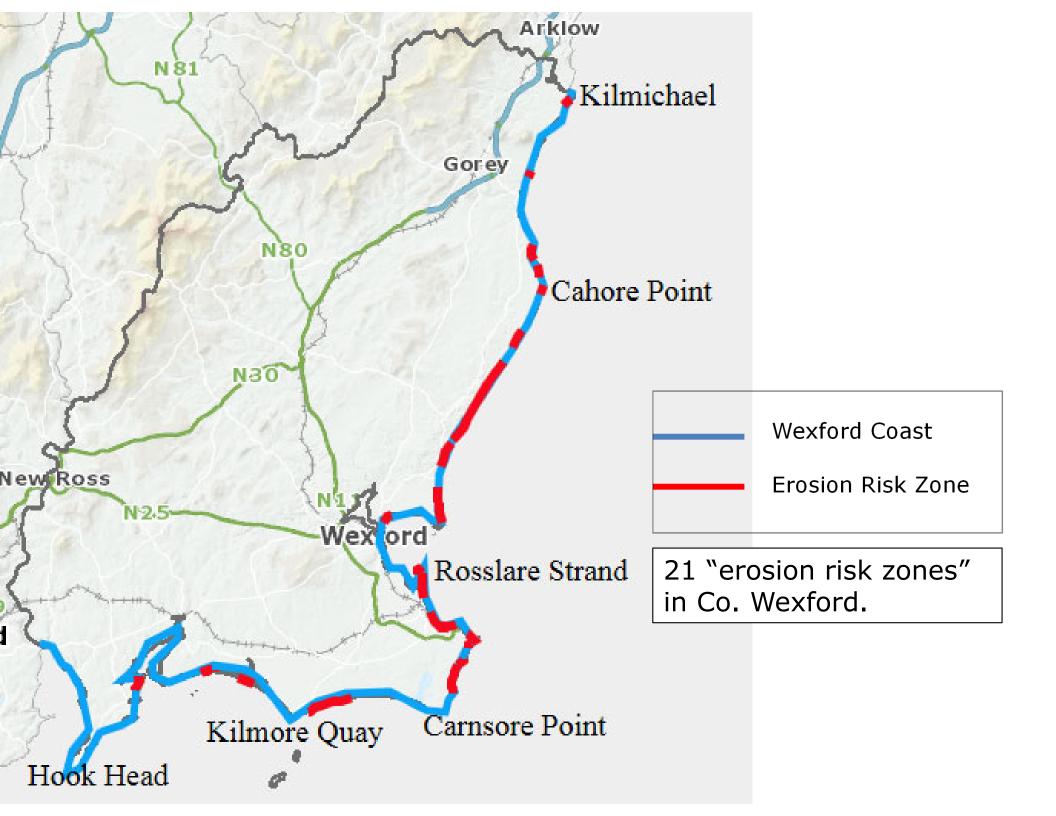
Special Council Meeting 11<sup>th</sup> April 2023 on Coastal Erosion, Coastal Flooding and Sea Level Rise.





# Overview

- Over 70 beaches
- 6 blue flag beaches
- 2 blue flag marinas
- 10 green coast beaches
- 11 harbours



#### How Wexford CC Manages the Risk of Erosion

- Eliminate the risk e.g. Planning coastal zone.
- Monitor know what's happening and where.
- Identify schemes Risk Assessments.
- Secure funding.
- Progress schemes.

#### **Planning Context**

- County Development
   Plan 2022 2028.
- Chapter 12
  - Coastal Zone
     Management and
     Marine Spatial
     Planning.
- Sets out the planning framework for future development in this area.
- Must consider impact of climate change.

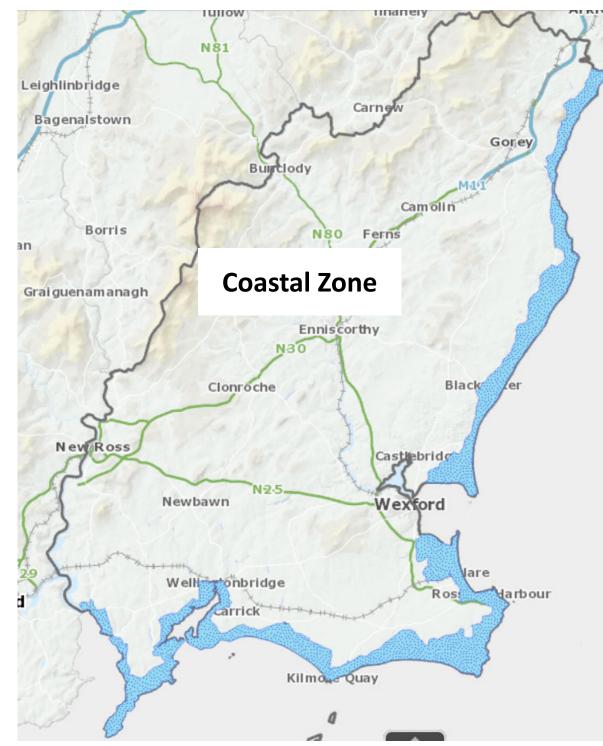
#### CHAPTER 12

#### Coastal Zone Management and Marine Spatial Planning



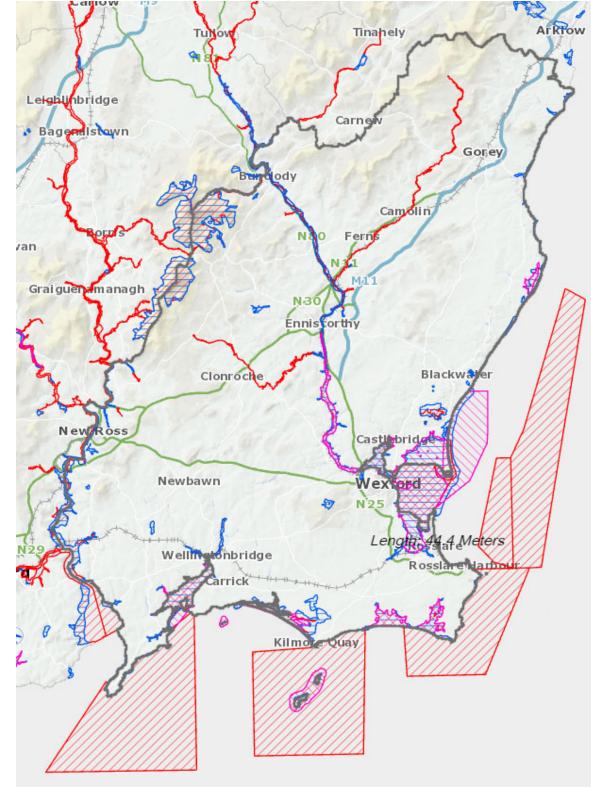
#### **Planning Context**

- 2001 CDP: prohibit development within 50m of soft coast.
- 2022 CDP: Development (outside ex. settlements) prohibited within 250m from soft coast.



#### **Protected Areas**

- Environmental areas.
- Natura 2000 sites.
- Work cannot have significant impact on these sites.



# Irish Coastal Protection Strategy Study (2011)

- National study by OPW.
- Coastal flooding and erosion.
- Coastal Engineer must consider this study when making recommendations on planning applications.



Irish Coastal Protection Strategy Study, Phase 3 - South Coast Work Packages 2, 3 & 4A - Appendix 7 - Erosion Mapping IBE00711/May 2011



OPW

### **Monitor Coastal Erosion**

- Carried out by WCC Environment Dept.
- OPW monitor specific areas in county including Rosslare Strand.
  - Other state agencies monitor on specific projects e.g. Geological Survey of Ireland.
  - Provided for in County Development Plan.

### **Monitor Coastal Erosion**

Visual / Photo
 GPS Survey

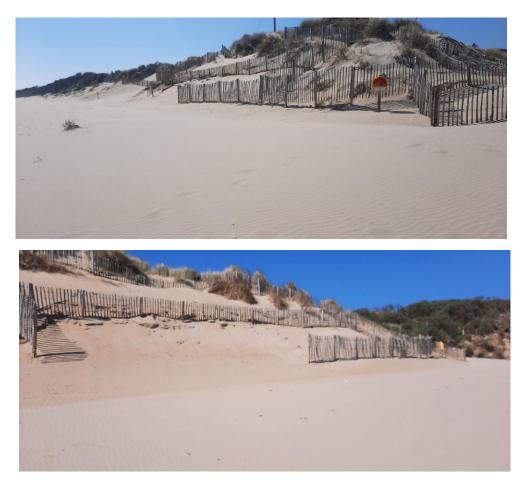




• Drone

#### **Observations – Morriscastle**





April 2023

November 2022

#### **Observations – Cullenstown**



April 2023

March 2023



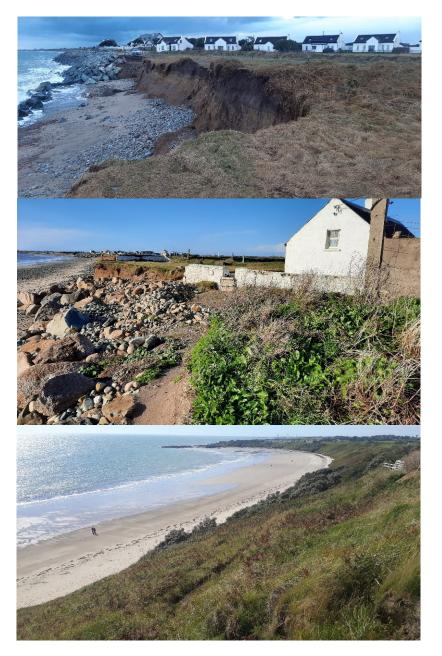
April 2023



March 2023

#### Preliminary Erosion Risk Assessments

- Seaview, Kilmore: coastal protection scheme being developed.
- Ballyhealy, Kilmore: currently doesn't comply with funding requirements. Under review.
- St. Helen's: currently doesn't comply with funding requirements. Monitor.



## **Ballyhealy Risk Assessment**

Long term

 erosion rate is ca.
 0.5 metre / year.

 Accelerated rate <1m/year.</li>



Figure 5-1 Coastline evolution; retreat of the coastline between 25" historic mapping (approximately 100 years ago) and present-day aerial photography – from Geohive

### **Ballyhealy Risk Assessment**



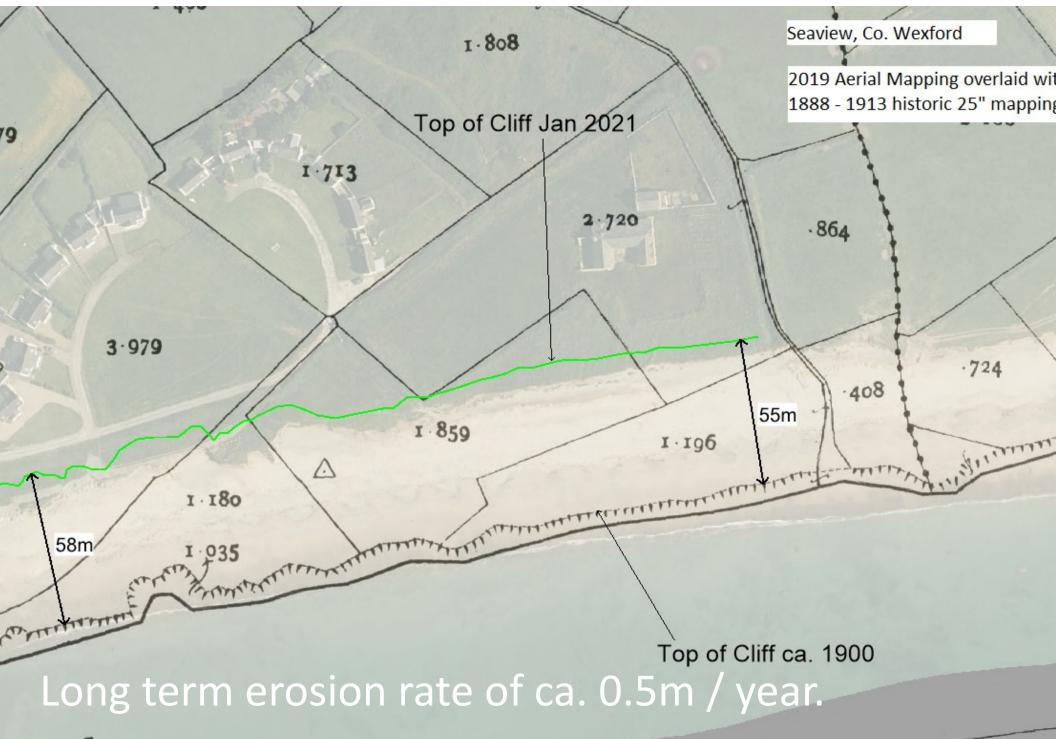


- Single house presently at risk.
- Featured on national tv.
- Cost / benefit currently does not comply with OPW funding requirement.
- Under review.

# Seaview



- 350m section of coast.
- 14 properties and access road at risk.
- Beach access.



#### Seaview, Kilmore





# Seaview

- Emergency works completed 2022.
- Planning app. to be submitted 2023 to extend the works.



# Seaview

- Planning application to ABP (re SAC).
- Must demonstrate that no significant adverse effect on SAC.



# Rosslare Coastal Erosion & Flood Relief Scheme (CEFRS)

- €8m scheme
- Nicholas O'Dwyer(NOD) Consultants.
- Stage 1 Prelim design and options





#### ROSSLARE COASTAL EROSION AND FLOOD RELIEF SCHEME

#### **BACKGROUND INFORMATION**

Rosslare Strand in County Wexford is a popular tourist destination in the southeast which comprises of a low-lying village adjacent to an extensive coastal dune system and is fronted by a sandy beach. There are many notable tourist attractions in Rosslare including the blue flag beach, golf course and hotels.

The coastline at Rosslare Strand is of soft sand and has been subject to erosion over many decades. Since the 1950's a series of coastal protection measures have been introduced at various sections along the coastline to reduce the rate of erosion. These measures included rock revetments, rock and timber groynes and an extensive beach nourishment programme undertaken in the 1990s. Some of the existing protection measures, like the timber groynes, have now reached the end of their design life. In addition, there are areas identified along the coast that need to be protected in order to safeguard properties, businesses and the community. At the northern section of Rosslare Point, a number of

#### Latest News

#### Scheme commences (News page)

The Scheme commenced on the 11th February 2022 with a site walkover attended by the project team members from Wexford County Council, The OPW, Nicholas O'Dwyer Consulting Engineers and NIRAS Coastal Engineers.

Project Newsletter No. 1 for the project has been

OPW's National Flood Information Portal - www.Floodinfo.ie

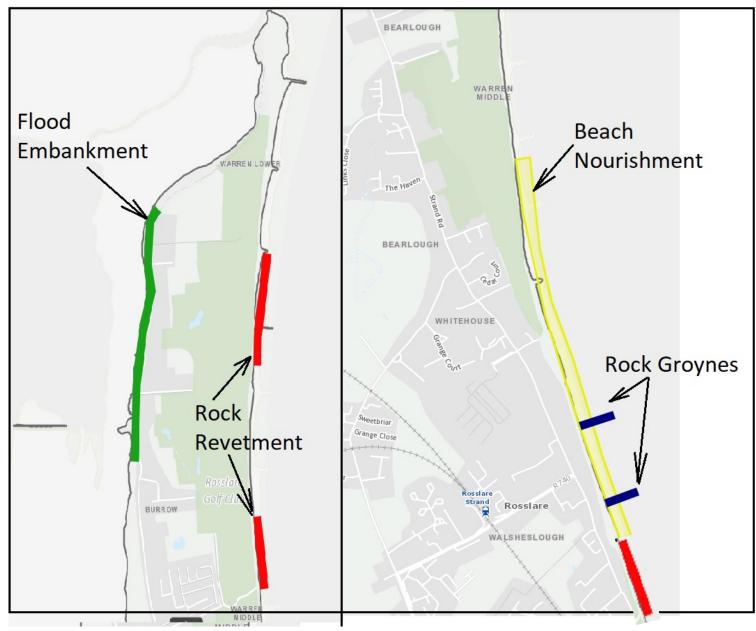
### **Rosslare CEFRS**

- Finalising key design parameters – e.g. water
   level, wave height.
- Public consultation days later 2023.



Remnants of 1950s timber groynes

# **Erosion and Flood Options**



# Wexford Town & Environs FRS

- €9.5m scheme.
- Reduce the risk of flooding to 179 properties.
- Consultants appointed.
- Scheme is managed by Special Projects.



#### Kilmore Quay Meeting 30<sup>th</sup> March 2023



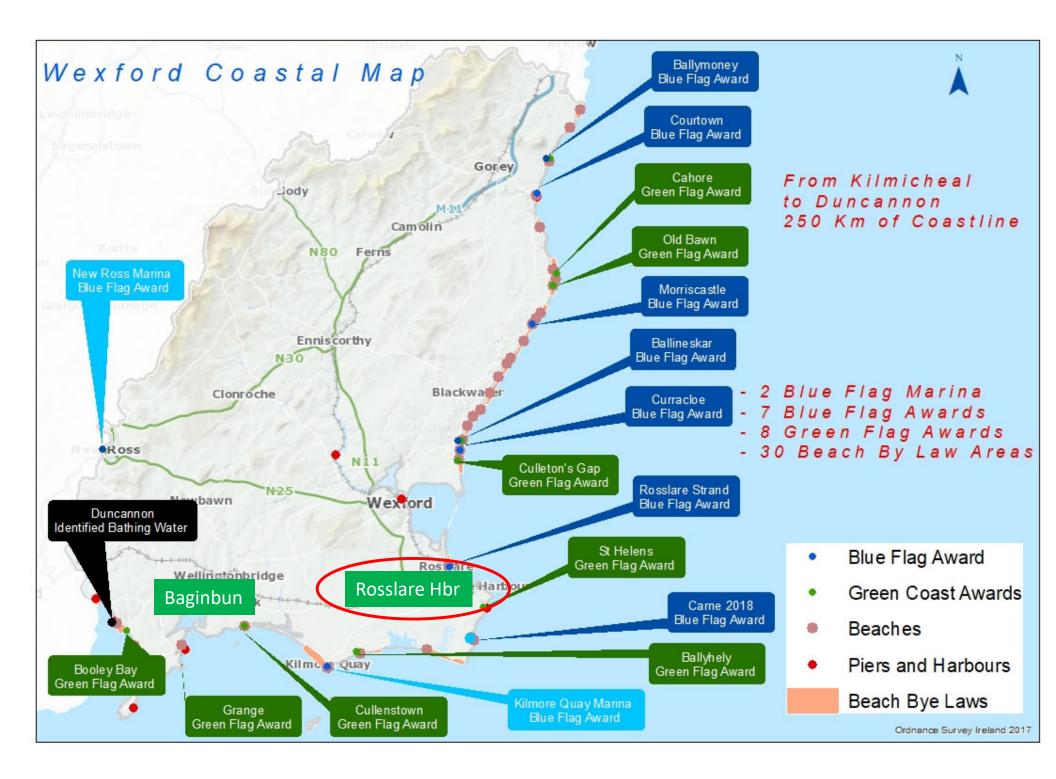
### **Piers and Harbours**

- Brexit Funded Scheme 2022-2023.
- 25 approved projects in Wx.
- Total est. cost of €1.95m.
- DAFM fund 95% of construction costs



#### Beaches





Blue Flag Applications (8 no.)	Green Coast Applications (10 no.)
Ballymoney	Cahore
Morriscastle	Oldbawn
Ballinesker	Culleton's Gap
Curracloe	Rosslare Harbour
Rosslare	St Helen's Bay
Carne	Ballyhealy
Kilmore Quay Marina	Cullenstown
New Ross Marina	Grange
	Baginbun
	Booley Bay

### Blue Flag and Green Coast Awards



#### Duncannon – Key Update

- New Wastewater Treatment plant in operation.
- Duncannon Blue Flag Farming and Communities
   Scheme 2018-2023. To improve water quality in 2 streams that flow on to the beach.

# Preparing for summer...

- 24 Lifeguards
- Water quality (300 samples)
- Beach bye laws
- Access
- Parking
- Traffic mgmt.
- Toilets
- Litter
- Etc.



#### In summary...

- Monitor the coast.
- Erosion and coastal flood schemes.
- Piers/Hbr Works.
- Beach mgmt.



